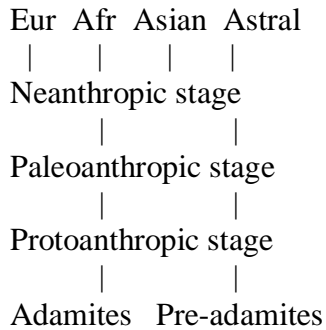
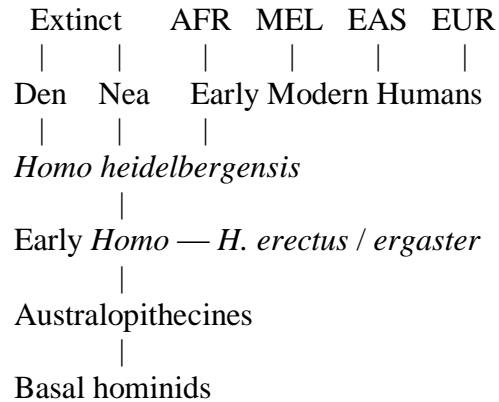


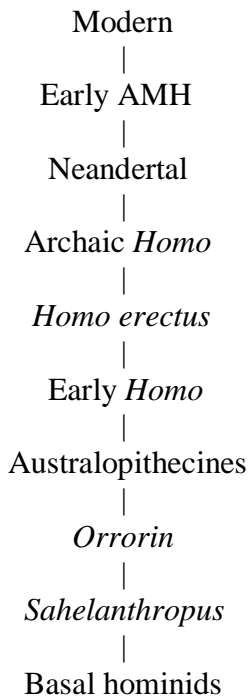
(A) Polygenist Scheme



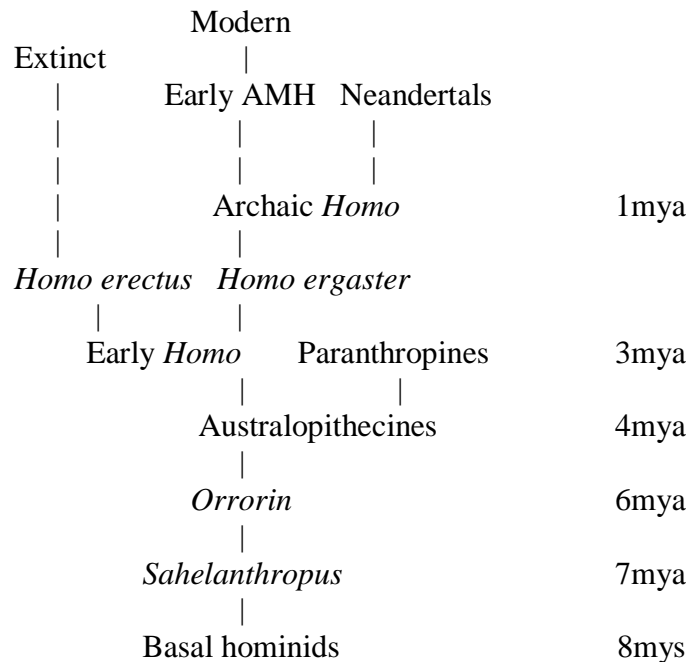
(D) Vernot et al. (2016)



(B) Anagenesis



(C) Cladistic Scheme (circa 2000)



Supplementary Figure S1. Redrawn from Tobias (1965), Leakey (1960), Coon (1962), and Tattersall (as reproduced in the Anne and Bernard Spitzer Hall of Human Origins, American Museum of Natural History, New York). Figure (D) is derived from Vernot et al. (2016) which appears without time references but indicates an ancient division between contemporary human populations identified as European, East Asian, Melanesian, and African, with the separation for Africans as the oldest.