

**Patient Education Projects** 

Patient Education

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### Debunking Medical Myths: Vitamin C & Common Colds

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# VITAMINC & COMMON COLDS

Green 21: Kohavi, M., Jafri, A., Kothari,

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Myth: Does Vitamin C prevent common colds?



## **MECHANISM**

Vitamin C neutralizes free radical molecules, which in excess can damage cells. It also stimulates the activity of white blood cells, via the migration of neutrophils, to boost the immune system.

## **PREVENTION**

Several research articles have proven that Vitamin C supplementation FAILS to reduce the incidence of colds and is not recommended for community prophylaxis. 29 placebo conducted trials suported no incidence reduction for the common cold for the general population with supplementation.



## **BENEFITS**



Vitamin C has an important function in decreasing the severity and duration of already acquired colds. A trial involving 11,350 participants found an 8% reduction in duration of colds for adults and 13% for children. For individuals under high physical stress (marathon runners, soldiers, etc), there may be some reduction in the incidence of colds as well.

## **DOSING**

The recommended daily amount for vitamin C is 75 mg a day for women and 90 mg a day for men. Oftentimes, ample Vitamin C is usually acquired through our diet as consuming 5 varied fruits and vegetables daily typically provides more than 200mg.



## No, Vitamin C does not prevent the common cold

Douglas RM, Hemilä H, Chalker E, Treacy B. Vitamin C for preventing and treating the common cold. Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2007; (3):CD000980. Published 2007 Jul 8. doi:10.1002/14651858.CD000980.pub3 Bucher A, White N. Vitamin C in the Prevention and Treatment of the Common Cold. Am J Lifestyle Med. 2016;10(3):181-183. Published 2016

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