

5-1-2007

## End Matter

JMASM Editors

Follow this and additional works at: <http://digitalcommons.wayne.edu/jmasm>

---

### Recommended Citation

Editors, JMASM (2007) "End Matter," *Journal of Modern Applied Statistical Methods*: Vol. 6 : Iss. 1 , Article 35.

DOI: 10.22237/jmasm/1177994040

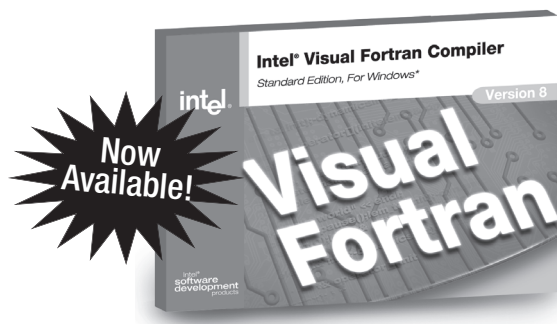
Available at: <http://digitalcommons.wayne.edu/jmasm/vol6/iss1/35>

This End Matter is brought to you for free and open access by the Open Access Journals at DigitalCommons@WayneState. It has been accepted for inclusion in Journal of Modern Applied Statistical Methods by an authorized editor of DigitalCommons@WayneState.

# Two Years in the Making...

## Intel® Visual Fortran 8.0

The next generation of Visual Fortran is here! Intel Visual Fortran 8.0 was developed jointly by Intel and the former DEC/Compaq Fortran engineering team.



### Visual Fortran Timeline

- 1997** DEC releases Digital Visual Fortran 5.0
- 1998** Compaq acquires DEC and releases DVF 6.0
- 1999** Compaq ships CVF 6.1
- 2001** Compaq ships CVF 6.6
- 2001** Intel acquires CVF engineering team
- 2003** Intel releases Intel Visual Fortran 8.0

### Intel Visual Fortran 8.0

- CVF front-end + Intel back-end
- Better performance
- OpenMP Support
- Real\*16

### Performance

Outstanding performance on Intel architecture including Intel® Pentium® 4, Intel® Xeon™ and Intel Itanium® 2 processors, as well as support for Hyper-Threading Technology.

### Compatibility

- Plugs into Microsoft Visual Studio\* .NET
- Microsoft PowerStation4 language and library support
- Strong compatibility with Compaq\* Visual Fortran

### Support

1 year of free product upgrades and Intel Premier Support

*“The Intel Fortran Compiler 7.0 was first-rate, and Intel Visual Fortran 8.0 is even better. Intel has made a giant leap forward in combining the best features of Compaq Visual Fortran and Intel Fortran. This compiler... continues to be a ‘must-have’ tool for any Twenty-First Century Fortran migration or software development project.”*

—Dr. Robert R. Trippi  
Professor Computational Finance  
University of California, San Diego

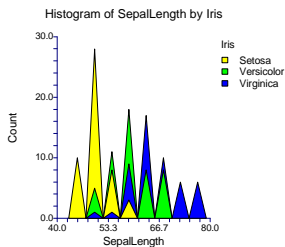
FREE trials available at:  
[programmersparadise.com/intel](http://programmersparadise.com/intel)

*Programmer's Paradise®*

To order or request additional information call:  
800-423-9990  
Email: [intel@programmers.com](mailto:intel@programmers.com)

# NCSS

329 North 1000 East  
Kaysville, Utah 84037



## Announcing NCSS 2004 Seventeen New Procedures

**NCSS 2004** is a new edition of our popular statistical **NCSS** package that adds seventeen new procedures.

### New Procedures

Two Independent Proportions  
Two Correlated Proportions  
One-Sample Binary Diagnostic Tests  
Two-Sample Binary Diagnostic Tests  
Paired-Sample Binary Diagnostic Tests  
Cluster Sample Binary Diagnostic Tests  
Meta-Analysis of Proportions  
Meta-Analysis of Correlated Proportions  
Meta-Analysis of Means  
Meta-Analysis of Hazard Ratios  
Curve Fitting  
Tolerance Intervals  
Comparative Histograms  
ROC Curves  
Elapsed Time Calculator  
T-Test from Means and SD's  
Hybrid Appraisal (Feedback) Model

### Documentation

The printed, 330-page manual, called *NCSS User's Guide V*, is available for \$29.95. An electronic (pdf) version of the manual is included on the distribution CD and in the Help system.

### Two Proportions

Several new exact and asymptotic techniques were added for hypothesis testing (null, noninferiority, equivalence) and calculating confidence intervals for the difference, ratio, and odds ratio. Designs may be independent or paired. Methods include: Farrington & Manning, Gart & Nam, Conditional & Unconditional Exact, Wilson's Score, Miettinen & Nurminen, and Chen.

### Meta-Analysis

Procedures for combining studies measuring paired proportions, means, independent proportions, and hazard ratios are available. Plots include the forest plot, radial plot, and L'Abbe plot. Both fixed and random effects models are available for combining the results.

### Curve Fitting

This procedure combines several of our curve fitting programs into one module. It adds many new models such as Michaelis-Menten. It analyzes curves from several groups. It compares fitted models across groups using computer-intensive randomization tests. It computes bootstrap confidence intervals.

### Tolerance Intervals

This procedure calculates one and two sided tolerance intervals using both distribution-free (nonparametric) methods and normal distribution (parametric) methods. Tolerance intervals are bounds between which a given percentage of a population falls.

### Comparative Histogram

This procedure displays a comparative histogram created by interspersing or overlaying the individual histograms of two or more groups or variables. This allows the direct comparison of the distributions of several groups.

### Random Number Generator

Matsumoto's Mersenne Twister random number generator (cycle length > 10\*\*6000) has been implemented.

### Binary Diagnostic Tests

Four new procedures provide the specialized analysis necessary for diagnostic testing with binary outcome data. These provide appropriate specificity and sensitivity output. Four experimental designs can be analyzed including independent or paired groups, comparison with a gold standard, and cluster randomized.

### ROC Curves

This procedure generates both binormal and empirical (nonparametric) ROC curves. It computes comparative measures such as the whole, and partial, area under the ROC curve. It provides statistical tests comparing the AUC's and partial AUC's for paired and independent sample designs.

### Hybrid (Feedback) Model

This new edition of our hybrid appraisal model fitting program includes several new optimization methods for calibrating parameters including a new genetic algorithm. Model specification is easier. Binary variables are automatically generated from class variables.

### Statistical Innovations Products

Through a *special arrangement* with Statistical Innovations (S.I.), NCSS customers will receive \$100 discounts on:

**Latent GOLD<sup>®</sup>** - latent class modeling

**SI-CHAID<sup>®</sup>** - segmentation trees

**GOLDMineR<sup>®</sup>** - ordinal regression

For demos and other info visit:

[www.statisticalinnovations.com](http://www.statisticalinnovations.com)

**Please rush me the following products:**

- Qty \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ **NCSS 2004 CD upgrade from NCSS 2001**, \$149.95 ..... \$ \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ **NCSS 2004 User's Guide V**, \$29.95..... \$ \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ **NCSS 2004 CD, upgrade from earlier versions**, \$249.95..... \$ \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ **NCSS 2004 Deluxe (CD and Printed Manuals)**, \$599.95..... \$ \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ **PASS 2002 Deluxe**, \$499.95 ..... \$ \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ **Latent Gold® from S.I.**, \$995 - \$100 NCSS Discount = \$895..... \$ \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ **GoldMineR® from S.I.**, \$695 - \$100 NCSS Discount = \$595..... \$ \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ **CHAID® Plus from S.I.**, \$695 - \$100 NCSS Discount = \$595.... \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Approximate shipping--depends on which manuals are ordered (U.S: \$10 ground, \$18 2-day, or \$33 overnight) (Canada \$24) (All other countries \$10) (Add \$5 U.S. or \$40 International for any S.I. product)..... \$ \_\_\_\_\_

**Total**..... \$ \_\_\_\_\_

**TO PLACE YOUR ORDER**  
**CALL: (800) 898-6109 FAX: (801) 546-3907**  
**ONLINE: [www.ncss.com](http://www.ncss.com)**  
**MAIL: NCSS, 329 North 1000 East, Kaysville, UT 84037**

**My Payment Option:**

- \_\_\_\_\_ Check enclosed
- \_\_\_\_\_ Please charge my:  VISA  MasterCard  Amex
- \_\_\_\_\_ Purchase order attached \_\_\_\_\_

Card Number \_\_\_\_\_ Exp \_\_\_\_\_

Signature \_\_\_\_\_

**Telephone:**

( ) \_\_\_\_\_

**Email:**

\_\_\_\_\_

**Ship to:**

NAME \_\_\_\_\_

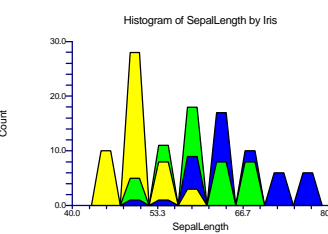
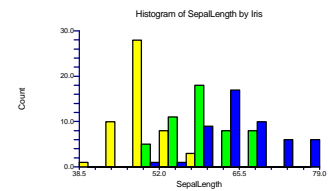
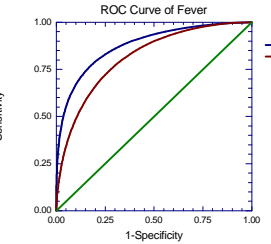
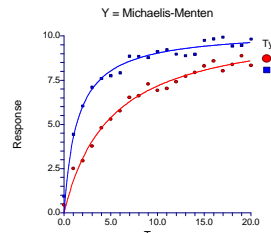
ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_

ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_

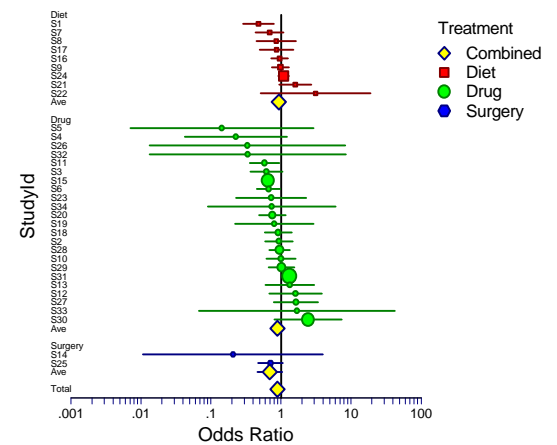
ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_

CITY \_\_\_\_\_ STATE \_\_\_\_\_

ZIP/POSTAL CODE \_\_\_\_\_ COUNTRY \_\_\_\_\_



**Forest Plot of Odds Ratio**



**Statistical and Graphics Procedures Available in NCSS 2004**

**Analysis of Variance / T-Tests**

- Analysis of Covariance
- Analysis of Variance
- Barlett Variance Test
- Crossover Design Analysis
- Factorial Design Analysis
- Friedman Test
- Geiser-Greenhouse Correction
- General Linear Models
- Mann-Whitney Test
- MANOVA
- Multiple Comparison Tests
- One-Way ANOVA
- Paired T-Tests
- Power Calculations
- Repeated Measures ANOVA
- T-Tests – One or Two Groups
- T-Tests – From Means & SD's
- Wilcoxon Test

**Time Series Analysis**

- ARIMA / Box - Jenkins
- Decomposition
- Exponential Smoothing
- Harmonic Analysis
- Holt - Winters
- Seasonal Analysis
- Spectral Analysis
- Trend Analysis

**Plots / Graphs**

- Bar Charts
- Box Plots
- Contour Plot
- Dot Plots
- Error Bar Charts
- Histograms
- Histograms: Combined\*
- Percentile Plots
- Pie Charts
- Probability Plots
- ROC Curves\*
- Scatter Plots
- Scatter Plot Matrix
- Surface Plots
- Violin Plots

**Experimental Designs**

- Balanced Inc. Block
- Box-Behnken
- Central Composite
- D-Optimal Designs
- Fractional Factorial
- Latin Squares
- Plackett-Burman
- Response Surface
- Screening
- Taguchi

**Regression / Correlation**

- All-Possible Search
- Canonical Correlation
- Correlation Matrices
- Cox Regression
- Kendall's Tau Correlation
- Linear Regression
- Logistic Regression
- Multiple Regression
- Nonlinear Regression
- PC Regression
- Poisson Regression
- Response-Surface
- Ridge Regression
- Robust Regression
- Stepwise Regression
- Spearman Correlation
- Variable Selection

**Quality Control**

- Xbar-R Chart
- C, P, NP, U Charts
- Capability Analysis
- Cusum, EWMA Chart
- Individuals Chart
- Moving Average Chart
- Pareto Chart
- R & R Studies

**Survival / Reliability**

- Accelerated Life Tests
- Cox Regression
- Cumulative Incidence
- Exponential Fitting
- Extreme-Value Fitting
- Hazard Rates
- Kaplan-Meier Curves
- Life-Table Analysis
- Lognormal Fitting
- Log-Rank Tests
- Probit Analysis
- Proportional-Hazards
- Reliability Analysis
- Survival Distributions
- Time Calculator\*
- Weibull Analysis

**Multivariate Analysis**

- Cluster Analysis
- Correspondence Analysis
- Discriminant Analysis
- Factor Analysis
- Hottelling's T-Squared
- Item Analysis
- Item Response Analysis
- Loglinear Models
- MANOVA
- Multi-Way Tables
- Multidimensional Scaling
- Principal Components

**Curve Fitting**

- Bootstrap C.I.'s\*
- Built-In Models
- Group Fitting and Testing\*
- Model Searching
- Nonlinear Regression
- Randomization Tests\*
- Ratio of Polynomials
- User-Specified Models

**Miscellaneous**

- Area Under Curve
- Bootstrapping
- Chi-Square Test
- Confidence Limits
- Cross Tabulation
- Data Screening
- Fisher's Exact Test
- Frequency Distributions
- Mantel-Haenszel Test
- Nonparametric Tests
- Normality Tests
- Probability Calculator
- Proportion Tests
- Randomization Tests
- Tables of Means, Etc.
- Trimmed Means
- Univariate Statistics

**Meta-Analysis\***

- Independent Proportions\*
- Correlated Proportions\*
- Hazard Ratios\*
- Means\*

**Binary Diagnostic Tests\***

- One Sample\*
- Two Samples\*
- Paired Samples\*
- Clustered Samples\*

**Proportions**

- Tolerance Intervals\*
- Two Independent\*
- Two Correlated\*
- Exact Tests\*
- Exact Confidence Intervals\*
- Farrington-Manning\*
- Fisher Exact Test
- Gart-Nam\* Method
- McNemar Test
- Miettinen-Nurminen\*
- Wilson's Score\* Method
- Equivalence Tests\*
- Noninferiority Tests\*

**Mass Appraisal**

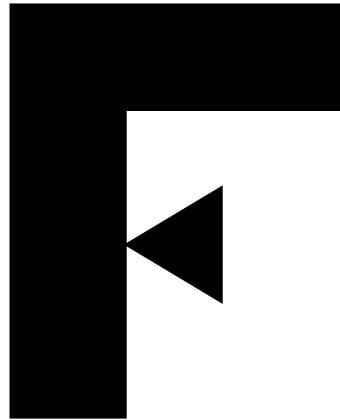
- Comparables Reports
- Hybrid (Feedback) Model\*
- Nonlinear Regression
- Sales Ratios

**\*New Edition in 2004**

*“Perfection is achieved, not when there is nothing more to add, but when there is nothing left to take away.”*

- Antoine de Saint Exupery

F is a carefully crafted subset of the most recent version of Fortran, the world’s most powerful numeric language.



Using F has some very significant advantages:

- Programs written in F will compile with any Fortran compiler
- F is easier to use than other popular programming languages
- *F compilers are free* and available for Linux, Windows, and Solaris
- Several books on F are available
- F programs may be linked with C, Fortran 95, or older Fortran 77 programs

F retains the modern features of Fortran—modules and data abstraction, for example—but discards older error-prone facilities of Fortran.

It is a safe and portable programming language.

F encourages Module-Oriented Programming.

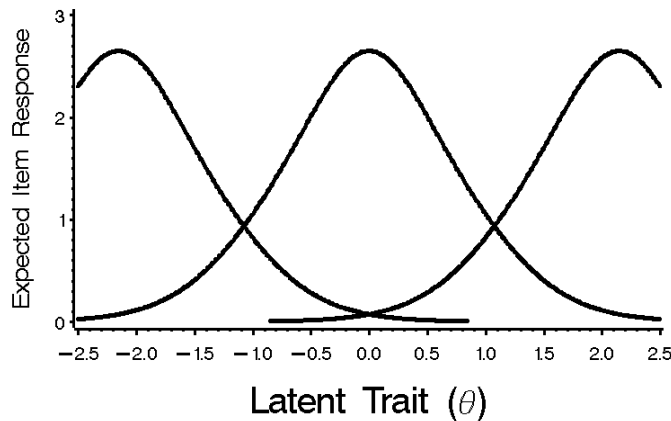
It is ideal for teaching a programming language in science, engineering, mathematics, and finance.

It is ideal for new numerically intensive programs.

The Fortran Company  
11155 E. Mountain Gate Place, Tucson, AZ 85749 USA  
+1-520-256-1455 +1-520-760-1397 (fax)  
<http://www.fortran.com> [info@fortran.com](mailto:info@fortran.com)

# *Introducing GGUM2004*

## *Item Response Theory Models for Unfolding*



The new GGUM2004 software system estimates parameters in a family of item response theory (IRT) models that unfold polytomous responses to questionnaire items. These models assume that persons and items can be jointly represented as locations on a latent unidimensional continuum. A single-peaked, nonmonotonic response function is the key feature that distinguishes unfolding IRT models from traditional, "cumulative" IRT models. This response function suggests

that a higher item score is more likely to the extent that an individual is located close to a given item on the underlying continuum. Such single-peaked functions are appropriate in many situations including attitude measurement with Likert or Thurstone scales, and preference measurement with stimulus rating scales. This family of models can also be used to determine the locations of respondents in particular developmental processes that occur in stages.

The GGUM2004 system estimates item parameters using marginal maximum likelihood, and person parameters are estimated using an expected *a posteriori* (EAP) technique. The program allows for up to 100 items with 2-10 response categories per item, and up to 2000 respondents. GGUM2004 is compatible with computers running updated versions of Windows 98 SE, Windows 2000, and Windows XP. The software is accompanied by a detailed technical reference manual and a new Windows user's guide. **GGUM2004 is free** and can be downloaded from:

<http://www.education.umd.edu/EDMS/tutorials>

**GGUM2004 improves upon its predecessor (GGUM2000) in several important ways:**

- It has a user-friendly graphical interface for running commands and displaying output.
- It offers real-time graphics that characterize the performance of a given model.
- It provides new item fit indices with desirable statistical characteristics.
- It allows for missing item responses assuming the data are missing at random.
- It allows the number of response categories to vary across items.
- It estimates model parameters more quickly.

Start putting the power of unfolding IRT models to work in your attitude and preference measurement endeavors. Download your free copy of GGUM2004 today!

## JOIN DIVISION 5 OF APA!

The Division of Evaluation, Measurement, and Statistics of the American Psychological Association draws together individuals whose professional activities and/or interests include assessment, evaluation, measurement, and statistics. The disciplinary affiliation of division membership reaches well beyond psychology, includes both members and non-members of APA, and welcomes graduate students.

Benefits of membership include:

- subscription to *Psychological Methods* or *Psychological Assessment* (student members, who pay a reduced fee, do not automatically receive a journal, but may do so for an additional \$18)
- *The Score* – the division's quarterly newsletter
- Division's Listservs, which provide an opportunity for substantive discussions as well as the dissemination of important information (e.g., job openings, grant information, workshops)

Cost of membership: \$38 (**APA membership not required**); student membership is only \$8

For further information, please contact the Division's Membership Chair, Yossef Ben-Porath ([ybenpora@kent.edu](mailto:ybenpora@kent.edu)) or check out the Division's website:

<http://www.apa.org/divisions/div5/>

---

## ARE YOU INTERESTED IN AN ORGANIZATION DEVOTED TO EDUCATIONAL AND BEHAVIORAL STATISTICS?

Become a member of the **Special Interest Group - Educational Statisticians** of the American Educational Research Association (SIG-ES of AERA)!

The mission of SIG-ES is to increase the interaction among educational researchers interested in the theory, applications, and teaching of statistics in the social sciences.

Each Spring, as part of the overall AERA annual meeting, there are seven sessions sponsored by SIG-ES devoted to educational statistics and statistics education.

We also publish a twice-yearly electronic newsletter.

Past issues of the SIG-ES newsletter and other information regarding SIG-ES can be found at <http://orme.uark.edu/edstatsig.htm>

To join SIG-ES you must be a member of AERA. Dues are \$5.00 per year.

For more information, contact Joan Garfield, President of the SIG-ES, at [jbg@umn.edu](mailto:jbg@umn.edu).



**SOFTWARE SOLUTIONS**  
for Science & Engineering

# Lahey/Fujitsu Fortran

The standard for Fortran programming  
from the leader in Fortran language systems

## LF95 Fortran for Linux and Windows

Full Fortran 95/90/77 support  
Unsurpassed diagnostics  
Intel and AMD optimizations

IMSL compatible  
Fujitsu SSL2 math library  
Wisk graphics package

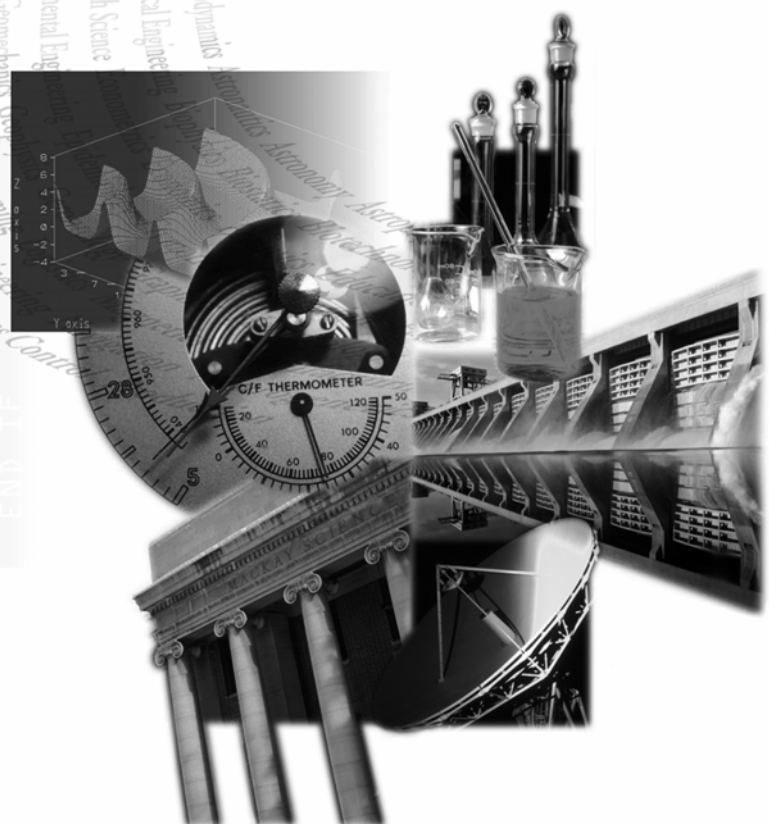
## LF Fortran for the Microsoft® .NET Framework - Coming Soon !

Visual Studio integration  
Windows / Web Forms designer  
Project and code templates

On-line integrated help  
XML Web services  
ADO.NET support

Visit [www.lahey.com](http://www.lahey.com) for more information

```
ELSE
  poly_coef
END IF
ELSE
  poly_coef
END IF
END FUNCTION poly_c
SUBROUTINE poly_ini
TYPE(poly), INTENT
REAL(fpkind), INTE
IF ( .NOT. PRESENT
  NULLIFY ( p%coef
ELSE
  m = UBOUND(v,i)
  IF ( max_degree
  ALLOCATE ( p%
  p%coeffs
ELSE
  ALLOC
  p%coeffs
END IF
END IF
```



Lahey Computer Systems, Inc.  
865 Tahoe Blvd - P.O. Box 6091  
Incline Village, NV 89450 USA  
1-775-831-2500  
[www.lahey.com](http://www.lahey.com)



## Instructions For Authors

Follow these guidelines when submitting a manuscript:

1. *JMASM* uses a modified American Psychological Association style guideline.
2. Submissions are accepted via e-mail only. Send them to the Editorial Assistant at [ea@edstat.coe.wayne.edu](mailto:ea@edstat.coe.wayne.edu). Provide name, affiliation, address, e-mail address, and 30 word biographical statements for all authors in the body of the email message.
3. There should be no material identifying authorship except on the title page. A statement should be included in the body of the e-mail that, where applicable, indicating proper human subjects protocols were followed, including informed consent. A statement should be included in the body of the e-mail indicating the manuscript is not under consideration at another journal.
4. Provide the manuscript as an external e-mail attachment in MS Word for the PC format only. (Wordperfect and .rtf formats may be acceptable - please inquire.) Please note that Tex (in its various versions), Exp, and Adobe .pdf formats are designed to produce the final presentation of text. They are not amenable to the editing process, and are **NOT** acceptable for manuscript submission.
5. The text maximum is 20 pages double spaced, not including tables, figures, graphs, and references. Use 11 point Times Roman font.
6. Create tables without boxes or vertical lines. Place tables, figures, and graphs “in-line”, not at the end of the manuscript. Figures may be in .jpg, .tif, .png, and other formats readable by Adobe Illustrator or Photoshop.
7. The manuscript should contain an Abstract with a 50 word maximum, following by a list of key words or phrases. Major headings are Introduction, Methodology, Results, Conclusion, and References. Center headings. Subheadings are left justified; capitalize only the first letter of each word. Sub-subheadings are left-justified, indent optional.
8. Do not use underlining in the manuscript. Do not use bold, except for (a) matrices, or (b) emphasis within a table, figure, or graph. Do not number sections. Number all formulas, tables, figures, and graphs, but do not use italics, bold, or underline. Do not number references. Do not use footnotes or endnotes.
9. In the References section, do not put quotation marks around titles of articles or books. Capitalize only the first letter of books. Italicize journal or book titles, and volume numbers. Use “&” instead of “and” in multiple author listings.
10. *Suggestions for style:* Instead of “I drew a sample of 40” write “A sample of 40 was selected”. Use “although” instead of “while”, unless the meaning is “at the same time”. Use “because” instead of “since”, unless the meaning is “after”. Instead of “Smith (1990) notes” write “Smith (1990) noted”. Do not strike spacebar twice after a period.

### Print Subscriptions

Print subscriptions including postage for professionals are US \$95 per year; for graduate students are US \$47.50 per year; and for libraries, universities, and corporations are US \$195 per year. Subscribers outside of the US and Canada pay a US \$10 surcharge for additional postage. Online access is currently free at <http://tbf.coe.wayne.edu/jmasm>. Mail subscription requests with remittances to JMASM, P. O. Box 48023, Oak Park, MI, 48237. Email journal correspondence, other than manuscript submissions, to [jmasm@edstat.coe.wayne.edu](mailto:jmasm@edstat.coe.wayne.edu).

### Notice To Advertisers

Send requests for advertising information to [jmasm@edstat.coe.wayne.edu](mailto:jmasm@edstat.coe.wayne.edu).

# STATISTICIANS

HAVE YOU VISITED THE

*Mathematics Genealogy Project?*

The Mathematics Genealogy Project is an ongoing research project tracing the intellectual history of all the mathematical arts and sciences through an individual's Ph.D. advisor and Ph.D. students. Currently we have over 80,000 records in our database. We welcome and encourage all statisticians to join us in this endeavor.



Please visit our web site

<http://genealogy.math.ndsu.nodak.edu>

The information which we collect is the following:

The full name of the individual, the school where he/she earned a Ph.D., the year of the degree, the title of the dissertation, and, MOST IMPORTANTLY, the full name of the advisor(s). E.g., Fuller, Wayne Arthur; Iowa State University; 1959; *A Non-Static Model of the Beef and Pork Economy*; Shepherd, Geoffrey Seddon

For additions or corrections for one or two people a link is available on the site. For contributions of large sets of names, e.g., all graduates of a given university, it is better to send the data in a text file or an MS Word file or an MS Excel file, etc. Send such information to:

[harry.coonce@ndsu.nodak.edu](mailto:harry.coonce@ndsu.nodak.edu)

The genealogy project is a not-for-profit endeavor supported by donations from individuals and sales of posters and t-shirts. If you would like to help this cause please send your tax-deductible contribution to: Mathematics Genealogy Project, 300 Minard Hall, P. O. Box 5075, Fargo, North Dakota 58105-5075E

# The easy way to find open access journals

**DOAJ** DIRECTORY OF  
OPEN ACCESS  
JOURNALS

[www.doaj.org](http://www.doaj.org)

The Directory of Open Access Journals covers free, full text, quality controlled scientific and scholarly journals. It aims to cover all subjects and languages.

## Aims

- Increase visibility of open access journals
- Simplify use
- Promote increased usage leading to higher impact

## Scope

The Directory aims to be comprehensive and cover all open access scientific and scholarly journals that use a quality control system to guarantee the content. All subject areas and languages will be covered.

## In DOAJ browse by subject

Agriculture and Food Sciences  
Biology and Life Sciences  
Chemistry  
General Works  
History and Archaeology  
Law and Political Science  
Philosophy and Religion  
Social Sciences

Arts and Architecture  
Business and Economics  
Earth and Environmental Sciences  
Health Sciences  
Languages and Literatures  
**Mathematics and statistics**  
Physics and Astronomy  
Technology and Engineering

### Contact

**Lotte Jørgensen**, Project Coordinator  
Lund University Libraries, Head Office  
E-mail: [lotte.jorgensen@lub.lu.se](mailto:lotte.jorgensen@lub.lu.se)  
Tel: +46 46 222 34 31

Funded by



[www.soros.org](http://www.soros.org)

Hosted by



**LUND**  
UNIVERSITY  
[www.lu.se](http://www.lu.se)